

1. By poisoning their enemies. (6 marks)
2. To prevent insects from eating them. (6 marks)
3. It refers to **acacia trees** (6 marks)
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4. to get to (5 marks) 5. trunk (5 marks)
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6. Acacia trees are protected by insects / ants. / Stinging nettles are protected by the sharp hairs on their leaves. (6 marks)
7. Plants' roots, trunks, leaves, flowers, fruits and seeds are under constant attack from mammals, insects or birds. / Animals and insects feed on all plants' parts. (6 marks)
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8. a. crucial (6 marks) 9. b. room (6 marks)
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10. vacuum (6 marks) 11. reliable (6 marks)
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12. the correct atmosphere, a mechanism for removing the carbon dioxide and a reliable means of day-to-day living in microgravity (6 marks)
13. a small miscalculation in the planning and preparation of the space mission (6 marks)
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14. it (6 marks) 15. which (6 marks) 16. the (6 marks)
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17. fight (6marks) 18. further (6 marks) 19. went (6 marks) 20. Thus (6 marks)
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21. Where is Damascus located? (8 marks)
22. How many tourists visit it every year? / Who visits it every year? (8 marks)
23. Why do they visit Syria? (8 marks)
24. Any logical answer is accepted. (8 marks)
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25. I wish my friend would give me my CD back. (8 marks)
26. Great efforts are being made by the government to protect endangered species. (8 marks)
27. People move away from desert areas in order to find food and water. \ In order to find food and water, people move away from desert areas. (8 marks)
28. He might have forgotten to switch them off. / He might have forgotten to switch the lights off. (8 marks)
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29. Present Simple (7 marks)
30. All past tenses (7 marks)
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31. violent (6 marks) 32. undercooked (6 marks) 33. with (6 marks)
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34. was watching (6 marks) 35. has been working (6 marks) 36. breaks / has broken (6 marks)
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٣٧. تعالج الحقيبة الطبية على متن المحطة الفضائية الدولية فقط الإصابات والأمراض الطفيفة \ الجروح والأمراض الثانوية. (10 marks)
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38. During the storm, three homes / houses were destroyed and had to be rebuilt. (8 marks)