

1. Planting trees and plants. \ Trees and plants. \ Stopping overgrazing, overcultivating and deforestation. (6 marks)
2. When the top layer of soil is destroyed (6 marks)
3. One billion people suffer from desertification. \ One billion people, out of a total world population of six billion, suffer from its effects. (6 marks)

4. to overcultivate (5 marks) 5. shortage (5 marks)

6. People who depend on the land for food have to move to 'greener' areas in order to survive. \ In order to survive desertification, people move to 'greener' areas. (6 marks)

7. Desertification is an increasingly serious problem in over a hundred countries of the world. It usually occurs in dry areas where there is no rain and where the climate is harsh. \ The problem of desertification is increasing and it happens in dry areas where the climate is harsh. (6 marks)

8. a. expand (6 marks) 9. a. smaller (6 marks)

10. palm (6 marks) 11. convert (6 marks)

12. the ways in which people use them (6 marks)

13. convert, store, process, transmit and retrieve information securely. (6 marks)

14. their /the (6 marks) 15. and (6 marks) 16. to (6 marks)

17. separate (6 marks) 18. radium (6 marks) 19. contained (6 marks) 20. ill (6 marks)

21. How old \ What age were you when your parents left the island? (8 marks)

22. Why did you leave the island? \ What did you leave the island for? (8 marks)

23. How long did you stay away from the island? (8 marks)

24. Any logical answer is accepted. (8 marks)

25. I wish he could find his keys. (8 marks)

26. Sand gazelles are protected by camouflage from predators. \ Sand gazelles are protected from predators by camouflage. (8 marks)

27. People write things in their diaries in order not to forget important things. (8 marks)

28. He might have lived with an English family. \ He might have ..... (8 marks)

29. All past tenses (7 marks)

30. present simple tense / present perfect simple tense (7 marks)

31. destroying (6 marks) 32. overcharged (6 marks) 33. under (6 marks)

34. had dreamed \ had dreamt \ had been dreaming (6 marks) 35. haven't seen (6 marks)

36. covers (6 marks)

(10 marks)

٣٧. الطاقم كله مدرب على خياطة \ تقطيب الجروح وعلى الإنعاش الطارئ بعد أزمة قلبية.

38. Cactuses use their sharp thorns to protect them from \ against their enemies. (8 marks)