Relative Pronouns

	The girl was happy. **She** won the race.	The girl **who** won the race was happy.
	The girl was friendly. We saw **her**.	The girl **whom** we saw was friendly.
	The girl was kind. We talked to **her**.	The girl **whom** we talked to was kind.
	The girl was nice. **Her** car is Fiat.	The girl **whose** car is Fiat was nice.

	The cat ran away. **It** drank the milk.	The cat **which** drank the milk ran away.
	The cat ran away. We saw **it** yesterday.	The cat **which** we saw yesterday ran way.
	The cat ran away. We played with **it**.	The cat **which** we played with ran away.
	The cat ran away. **Her** color is white.	The cat **whose** color is white ran away.

The girl

→ *who **won** the race was happy.*

→ *whom **we saw** was friendly.*

→ *whom **we talked to** was kind.*   / The girl ***to whom*** we talked was kind

→ *whose **car** is Fiat was nice.*

The cat

→ *which **drank** the milk ran away.*

→ *which **we saw** yesterday ran way.*

→ *which **we played with** ran away.* / The cat ***with which*** we played ran away

→ *whose **color** is white ran away.*

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which = that

e.g. The ozone is a layer of gas ***that*** protects the earth from radiation.

where		Damascus is the city *__where__* I was born.
		           in which ✓
		           in where ✗
		e.g. A wedding is an important event where people follow
		           certain customs.

when		***1995*** is the year *__when__* I was born.
		           in which ✓
		           in when ✗
		Monday is the day *__when__* we have English.
		            on which ✓
		            on when ✗
		*e.g.*1973 is the year in *__which__* the October Liberation War took place.

whether *…or not*	....	I wonder ***whether*** he will come ***or not*** .
that		One of the students said *__that__* the exam wasn't easy. The instructor announced ***that*** the teacher would be late.
what		***What*** he said is not important. I have to do ***what*** I believe to be right.
why		What I want to know is ***why*** she is always late.
how		No one seems to know ***how*** he did that.

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